

## THE EVOLUTION OF AGRARIAN STRUCTURES OF PRODUCTION FROM ROMANIA

SAMBOTIN L., HARB I., GAVRUTA A., MOISA S., GAVRILESCU V.

University Of Agricultural Sciences And Veterinary Medicine Of The Banat,  
Faculty Of Farm Management Timisoara (Romania)

The essential organizing characteristic is the great number of small size exploitations. Thus, agricultural exploitations with smaller size than 0,1 ha represents 9,5% from the total number of the agricultural exploitations. A simple calculation shows us that the number of exploitations till 1 ha represents in Romania 43,4% from the total number and 4,9% from the total area of agricultural exploitations. The pretability of these exploitations in promoting modern agricultural systems, characterized through low costs by product, great profit and great capacity on the competitive Europe and world markets, through prices and qualitative products at the European standards.

Management is one of the factors why a country is reach and another is poor, sustained Richard Farmer. The realistic message of this sentence brought it to be the frontispiece of the Farm Management Faculty. A part of the product resources used in agriculture has a natural character, thus it cannot be influenced by the man neither qualitatively nor quantitatively. But there is another resource category that depends only on the human activity. As a conclusion, both quantity and quality of the resources depend only on the men; we could mention here the organizational ones.

Exploitations with sizes 1-10 ha, are those that will become in the future, commercial farms. They occupy 53,8%, from its total and 45,8% from the total area of agricultural exploitations in Romania. Exploitations with sizes 10-100 ha represent 2,5% from its total number and 11,8% from agricultural area in use of the country.

Agricultural exploitations with sizes over 100 ha, must be also analyzed. They occupy 0,3% from its total number and 37,5% from the total area in use in the country. These exploitations exceed through the area covered. Some people, (especially those who mourn communism), say that these exploitations tend to become as in the feudalism. As specialists in the field of agriculture, concerning decisional level, we affirm that the apparition of these exploitations is a step forward to that form of agricultural exploitation that needs to face all the production requirements and especially, competition on the European Union market. We characterize these exploitations as capitalist and we reflect that:

- there is a great concentration level on land law;
- there is a great level of capitalization (of technical, human, financial, and informational resources);
- the pretability of these exploitations in promoting modern agricultural systems, characterized through low costs by product, great profit and great capacity on the competitive Europe and world markets, through prices and qualitative products at the European standards.