

9. LIST OF PUBLICATION OF M. KEDVES II.

compiled by

E. GOTTL

Cell Biological and Evolutionary Micropaleontological Laboratory of the Department of Botany of the J. A. University, H-6701, P. O. Box 657, Szeged, Hungary

1975

--: Sur les problèmes de la structure et de la nomenclature de l'exine des pollens des *Angiospermes* fossiles. – Soc. bot. Fr., Coll. Palynologie 122, 69–73.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, *Angiospermophyta*, exine stratification, nomenclature.

KEDVES, M.–ANTUNOVICS, J.: New characteristics in the submicroscopic exine structure of the pollen grains of *Nymphaeaceae* from an evolutionary point of view. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 21, 41–42.

Key words: Palynology, recent, *Angiospermophyta*, exine ultrastructure.

KEDVES, M.–HEGEDÚS, M.: Pollen grains of the *Interporopollenites* fgen. from sediments of the Upper Cretaceous period in Portugal. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 21, 43–62.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, n. spp., Cretaceous, Portugal.

KEDVES, M.–RADVÁNSZKI, M.: The application of scanning electron microscopical method in some plant microfossils. – Acta Bot. Acad. Sci. Hung. 21, 51–59.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, SEM.

STANLEY, E. A.–KEDVES, M.: Electronmicroscopical investigations of the *Normapolles* group and some other selected European and North American *Angiosperm* pollen I. – Pollen et Spores 17, 233–271.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, *Angiospermophyta*, TEM, SEM, Cretaceous, Portugal, Eocene, France, Hungary, USA.

1976

--: Scanning electron-microscopic investigations on the pollen grains of the Operculati VENK. et GÓCZ. 1964. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 22, 29–36.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, *Gymnospermophyta*, SEM, Triassic, Jurassic, Hungary, Cretaceous, Portugal.

KEDVES, M.–STANLEY, E. A. a: Electronmicroscopical investigations of the *Normapolles* group and some other selected European and North American *Angiosperm* pollen II. – Pollen et Spores 18, 105–127.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, *Angiospermophyta*, TEM, SEM, Eocene, France, Hungary, USA.

KEDVES, M.–STANLEY, E. A. b: Electron-microscope investigations of the form-genus *Pentapollenites* KRUTZSCH 1958, and its re-establishment as a valid genus. – Pollen et Spores 18, 289–297.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, *Angiospermophyta*, TEM, SEM, Eocene, Hungary.

Book reviews

- a: KRUTZSCH, W.: Atlas der mittel- und jungtertiären dispersen Sporen- und Pollen- sowie der Mikroplanktonformen des nördlichen Mitteleuropas. Lieferung VI. Coniferenpollen (*Saccites* und "Inaperturates"). – VEB G. Fisher Verlag, Jena, 1971. – Bot. Közlem. 63, 41.
- b: PANKOW, H.: Algenflora der Ostsee. II. Plankton. – VEB G. Fischer, Jena, 1976. – Bot. Közlem. 63, 234.
- c: RHEINHEIMER, G.: Mikrobiologie der Gewässer. – VEB G. Fischer, Jena, 1975. – Bot. Közlem. 63, 234.

1977

- a: Contribution de l'ornementation en stries concentriques à la connaissance des microfossiles. – Pollen et Spores 19, 404–414.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, SEM, Upper Tertiary, Angola.

- b: Electronmicroscopical examinations of fossil *Angiospermatoxyta* pollen grains from the Paleocene and the Middle Eocene. – Acta Bot. Acad. Sci. Hung. 23, 97–103.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, TEM, SEM, Paleocene, France, Eocene, Hungary.

1978

- a: Paleogene fossil sporomorphs of the Bakony Mountains III. – Studia Biologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae 15, Akadémiai Kiadó, Bp.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, n.fgen., n.fspp., Paleogene, Hungary.

- b: Ultrastructure investigations into fossil *Salviniaeae* spores. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 24, 19–22.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, *Pteridophyta*, ultrastructure, Cretaceous, Egypt.

- c: Palynological investigations into sediments of the Lower Paleogene period in Bulgaria. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 24, 23–30.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, Paleogene, Bulgaria.

- d: On nomenclature problems of the Prequarter fossil sporomorphs. – IV. Int. Palynol. Conf., Lucknow (1976–77) 1, 191–193.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, exine structure and nomenclature.

- KEDVES, M.–SIMONCSICS, P.: The sporomorphae of an Angolan brown coal. – Acta Bot. Acad. Sci. Hung. 24, 69–89.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, n. fspp., SEM, Upper Tertiary, Angola.

1979

- a: Scanning electron microscopy of some selected recent *Amentiflorae* pollens I. – Acta Bot. Acad. Sci. Hung. 25, 75–82.

Key words: Palynology, recent, *Amentiflorae*, SEM.

- b: Données stratigraphiques sur les *Angiospermes* du Crétacé supérieur d'Europe. – Paleobiologie continentale 10, 18–22.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, stratigraphy, Upper Cretaceous, Europe.

- c: Intraspecific morphological variations at recent *Angiospermatoxyta* pollen grains. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 25, 65–68.

Key words: Palynology, recent, *Angiospermatoxyta*, intraspecific morphological variations.

- d: Scanning electron-microscopical investigations into the sporomorphs of the coal layers in the Dorog Basin. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 25, 35–44.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, SEM, Eocene, Hungary.

- e: Testing of the spores in the *Equisetum* genus. (In Hungarian, summary in English). – Bot. Közlem. 66, 195–203.

Key words: Palynology, recent, *Equisetum*, LM, SEM.

- f: Palynological investigations on sediments of the Lower Danian (Fish Clay, Denmark) I. -- Acta Miner.-Petr. Szeged. 24, 167-186.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, *Angiospermophyta*, n. fgen., n. fspp., Cretaceous - Tertiary, Denmark.

KEDVES, M.-DINIZ, F. a: Les pollens d'*Angiospermes* du Crétacé de Vila Flor, Portugal. Genres de forme *Atlantopollenites* et *Limaipollenites*. -- Boletim da Sociedade Geológica de Portugal 21, 203-216.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, *Angiospermophyta*, n. fspp., Upper Cretaceous, Portugal.

KEDVES, M.-DINIZ, F. b: Étude au microscope électronique à balayage de quelques espèces du genre de forme *Interporopollenites* du Crétacé d'Arada, Portugal. -- Boletim da Sociedade Geológica de Portugal 21, 217-226.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, SEM, Upper Cretaceous, Portugal.

KEDVES, M.-PITTAU, P.: Contribution à la connaissance des pollens des *Normapolles* du "groupe papilloïde" du Crétacé supérieur du Portugal. -- Pollen et Spores 21, 169-209.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, n.fgen., n. fspp., Upper Cretaceous, Portugal.

Book reviews

- a: ETTL, H., GERLOFF, J.-HEYNIG, H.: Süsswasserflora von Mitteleuropa 3, ETTL, H.: *Xanthophyceae* 1. Teil. -- VEB Gustav Fisher Verlag, Jena, 1978. -- Bot. Közlem. 66, 204.

- b: NILSSON, S., PRAGLOWSKI, J.-NILSSON, L.: Atlas of Airborne Pollen Grains and Spores in Northern Europe. -- Natur och Kultur Stockholm, 1977. -- Bot. Közlem. 66, 204.

1980

- a: Morphological investigation on recent *Palmae* pollen grains. -- Acta Bot. Acad. Sci. Hung. 26, 339-373.

Key words: Palynology, recent, *Palmae*, LM, SEM.

- b: Palynological investigations on Austrian Upper Cretaceous and Lower Tertiary sediments. -- Acta Biol. Szeged. 26, 63-77.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, n.fgen., n. fspp., Upper Cretaceous - Eocene, Austria.

- c: Evolutionary problems of Early *Brevaxonales* pollen genera. -- Internat. Palynol. Conf., Abstracts, 198.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, *Angiospermophyta*, evolution.

- d: Palynological investigations on sediments of the Lower Danian (Fish Clay, Denmark) II. -- Acta Miner.-Petr. 24, 355-376.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, *Pteridophyta*, *Gymnospermophyta*, n. fgen., n. fspp., Cretaceous - Tertiary, Denmark.

- e: Les pollens du genre de forme *Complexiopollenites* W. KR. 1959 em. TSCHUDY 1973 du Cénomanien supérieur de Vila Flor (Portugal). -- Revista Espaniola de Micropaleontología 12, 469-488.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, n. fspp., Upper Cretaceous, Portugal.

KEDVES, M.-HERNGREEN, G. F. W.: Palynology of the stratotype of the Maestrichtian and the Gulpen Formation, ENCI Section, Maastricht, The Netherlands. -- Pollen et Spores 22, 483-544.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, n. fgen., n. fspp., Maastrichtian, The Netherlands.

1980-1981

- KEDVES, M.-DINIZ, F.: Contribution à la connaissance des pollens d'*Angiospermes* du Crétacé supérieur du Portugal. -- Bol. Soc. Geol. Portugal 22, 19-39.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, n.fgen., n. fspp., Upper Cretaceous, Portugal.

1981

- a: The evolutionary significance of the *angiospermous* exine ultrastructure and sculpture. -- Inter. Symp. Concept. Meth. Paleo. Barcelona, 75-83.

- Key words:** Palynology, fossil, *Angiospermatophyta*, TEM, SEM, evolution.
 -- b: Études palynologiques sur les sédiments préquaternaires de l'Égypte. Néogène I. – Grana 20, 119–130.
- Key words:** Palynology, fossil, n. fspp., Neogene, Egypt.
 -- c: Definitions of, evolutionay trends within, and classification of early *brevaxonate* pollen. – Rev. Palaeobot. Palynol. 35, 149–154.
- Key words:** Palynology, fossil, *Angiospermatophyta*, evolution.
 -- d: Letter of Hungarian Palynologist. – Japanese Journal of Palynology 27, 70.
- Key words:** Palynology, fossil, *Probrevaxones*, Upper Cretaceous, Portugal.
 -- e: Scanning electron-microscopic investigations on the sporomorphs of the Upper Pannonian in Hungary. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 27, 89–103.
- Key words:** Palynology, fossil, SEM, Upper Pannonian, Hungary.
 KEDVES, M.–DINIZ, F.: *Probrevaxones* a new pollen group for the first *Brevaxones* form-genera from the Upper Cenomanian of Portugal. – Acta Bot. Acad. Sci. Hung. 27, 383–402.
- Key words:** Palynology, fossil *Brevaxones*, n. fgen., n. fspp., Upper Cretaceous, Portugal.
 KEDVES, M.–PÁRDUTZ, Á. a: Transmission electron microscopic (TEM) investigations on Upper Cretaceous spores from Vila Flor (Portugal). – Acta Biol. Szeged. 27, 105–115.
- Key words:** Palynology, fossil, *Pteridophyta*, TEM, Upper Cretaceous, Portugal.
 KEDVES, M.–PÁRDUTZ, Á. b: Études au microscope électronique à transmission des exines des premiers *Brevaxones*. – Revista Española de Micropaleontología 13, 273–288.
- Key words:** Palynology, fossil, *Angiospermatophyta*, TEM, Upper Cretaceous, Portugal.

1982

- a: History of the paleophytogeographical regions based on plant microfossils. – Japanese Journal of Palynology 28, 22.
- Key words:** Palynology, fossil, *Angiospermatophyta*, Paleophytogeography.
 -- b: Historia de las regiones paleofitogeográficas a partir de los datos palinológicos. – IV. Simposio de Palinología, Programa, Resúmenes y lista de participantes, 23.
- Key words:** Palynology, fossil, Paleophytogeography, evolution.
 -- c: Studies on the pollen grains of recent *Castaneoideae*. I. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 28, 1–4.
- Key words:** Palynology, recent, *Castaneoideae*.
 KEDVES, M. J.–PÁRDUTZ, Á. a: Ultrastructural investigations of the Early *Normapolles* taxa *Complexiopollis* and *Limaipollenites*. – Palynology 6, 149–159.
- Key words:** Palynology, fossil, *Angiospermatophyta*, Upper Cretaceous, Portugal.
 KEDVES, M.–PÁRDUTZ, Á. b: Complex studies on the pollen grains of *Elaeagnus angustifolia L.* – Acta Biol. Szeged. 28, 1–4.
- Key words:** Palynology, recent, *Elaeagnus*, LM, TEM, SEM.
 KEDVES, M.–RUSSELL, D. E.: Palynology of the Thanetian layers of Menat. – Palaeontographica B, 182, 87–150.
- Key words:** Palynology, fossil, n. fgen., n. fspp., Paleocene, Menat, France.

Book review

- : CASPER, S. J.–KRAUSCH, D.: *Pteridophyta* and *Anthophyta* 2. Teil: *Saururaceae bis Asteraceae*. In: Süsswasserflora von Mitteleuropa 24. (eds.: ERTL, H.–GERLOFF, J.–HEYNIG, H.). – VEB Gustav Fischer Verlag, Jena, 1981. – Bot. Közlem. 69, 14.

1983

- a: La stratification de l'exine et la morphologie des *Normapolles*. – Physio-Géo 6, 53–67.
- Key words:** Palynology, fossil, *Normapolles*, *Angiospermatophyta*, exine stratification, morphology.
 -- b: Études palynologiques sur les sédiments préquaternaires de l'Égypte. Néogène II. – Grana 22, 39–49.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, n. fgen., n. fspp., Neogene, Egypt.

- c: L'histoire des régions paléophytogéographiques d'après les données palynologiques. In: *Actas del IV Simposio de Palynología APLE* – Barcelona, 7–9 Octobre 1982, eds.: SOLÉ DE PORTA, N.–SUÁREZ CERVERA, M., 337–349.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, Paleophytogeography, evolution.

- d: Étude paléobotanique sur les schistes pétrolifères du Tertiaire Supérieur de Hongrie. – *Rev. de Micropaléontologie* 26, 48–53.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, *Botryococcus*, oil shale, Neogene, Hungary.

- e: The phylogenetic and taxonomic questions of the pollen grains of *Angiospermophyta*. (In Hungarian, summary in English). – *Bot. Közlem.* 70, 13–17.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, *Angiospermophyta*, evolution, Taxonomy.

- f: Beszámoló az A.P.L.E. IV. Palinológiai Szimpóziumáról (Barcelona, 1982. október 7–9.). – *Bot. Közlem.* 70, 115–116.

Key words: Palynology, APLE Symposium, review.

- g: A paleofitogeográfiai régiók fejlődéstörténete a növényi mikrofossziliák alapján. – *MTA Biol. Oszt. Közl.* 25, 697–704.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, Paleophytogeography, evolution.

- h: Development of the European *Brevaxones* pollen grains and the main stages of their evolution during the Lower and Middle Senonian. – *Pollen et Spores* 25, 487–597.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, *Brevaxones*, evolution, Upper Cretaceous, Europe.

- i: *Endoinfundibulapollis distinctus* R. TSCHUDY 1975, from the Upper Cretaceous from the southern part of Hungary. First occurrence of this form-genus from Europe. – *Acta Biol. Szeged.* 29, 199–200.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, Upper Cretaceous, Hungary.

- KEDVES, M.–DINIZ, F.: Les *Normapolles* du Crétacé supérieur en Europe: Implications Paléobiogéographiques. – *Geobios* 16, 329–345.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, n. fgen., n. fspp., Paleophytogeography, Upper Cretaceous, Europe.

- KEDVES, M.–PÁRDUTZ, Á. a: Scanning electron microscopy of some selected recent *Amentiflorae* pollens II. – *Acta Biol. Szeged.* 29, 67–76.

Key words: Palynology, recent, *Amentiflorae*, SEM.

- KEDVES, M.–PÁRDUTZ, Á. b: Studies on the pollen grains of recent *Castaneoideae* II. – *Acta Biol. Szeged.* 29, 77–88.

Key words: Palynology, recent, *Castaneoideae*, TEM, SEM.

- KEDVES, M.–PÁRDUTZ, Á. c: Electron microscope investigation of the Early *Normapolles* pollen genus *Atlantopollis*. – *Palynology* 7, 153–169.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, *Atlantopollis*, TEM, SEM, Upper Cretaceous, Portugal.

Book review

- : BRAUNE, W., LEMAN, A.–TAUBERT, H.: *Pflanzenanatomisches Praktikum* II. – VEB Gustav Fisher Verlag, Jena, 1982. – *Bot. Közlem.* 70, 12.

1984

- a: Upper Cretaceous sporomorphs from the southern part of Hungary (Csávoly). – *Acta Biol. Szeged.* 30, 75–89.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, n. fgen., n. fspp., Upper Cretaceous, Hungary.

- b: Étude palynologique d'un lignite tertiaire de Blão, Viet-nam – I. – *Acta Biol. Szeged.* 30, 91–105.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, n. fgen., n. fspp., Neogene, Viet-nam.

- c: Études palynologiques sur les sédiments préquaternaires de l'Egypte. Danien. – *Revista Española de Micropaleontología* 16, 43–50.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, Upper Cretaceous, Danien, Egypt.

- d: Ultrastructure de la paroi des spores des *Lycopodiaceae* du Crétacé supérieur d'Égypte. – *Revue de Micropaléontologie* 27, 189–195.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, *Lycopodiaceae*, TEM, Upper Cretaceous, Egypt.

-- e: Cretaceous sporomorphs from Gubbio, Italy. -- *Palaeontographia Italica* 73, 34-40.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, n. fsp., Cretaceous, Italy.

KEDVES, M.-KÖRMÖCZI, L.: Los problemas de la preservacion de esporomorfos bajo condiciones diferentes. -- V Simposio de Palinologia APLE, Cordoba 1984, Resumenes, 25.

Key words: Palynology, Holocene, spore-pollen preservation.

KEDVES, M., SOLÉ DE PORTA, N., DE PORTA, J.-CIVIS, J.: Estudio de los sedimentos del Barranco de La Posa (Lerida, España). -- V Simposio de Palinologia APLE, Cordoba 1984, Resumenes, 26.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, Upper Cretaceous, Spain.

1985

-- a: Structural modification of degraded fossil sporomorphs. -- *Micropaleontology* 31, 175-180.

Key words: Palynology, recent, fossil, TEM partial degradation.

-- b: Étude palynologique d'un lignite tertiaire de Blão, Viet-nam -II-. -- *Acta Biol. Szeged.* 31, 97-113.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, n. fgen., n. fspp., Neogene, Viet-nam.

-- c: The present day state of Upper Cretaceous palaeophytogeography on palynological evidence. -- *Acta Biol. Szeged.* 31, 115-127.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, Paleophytogeography, Upper Senonian.

-- d: LM, TEM and SEM investigations on recent inaperturate *Gymnospermatophyta* pollen grains. -- *Acta Biol. Szeged.* 31, 129-146.

Key words: Palynology, recent, *Taxodiaceae*, *Cupressaceae*, LM, TEM, SEM.

-- e: Études palynologiques sur les sédiments préquaternaires de l'Egypte. Oligocène. -- *Revista Española de Micropaleontología* 17, 333-346.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, Oligocene, Egypt.

KEDVES, M.-KÖRMÖCZI, L.: Sur les problèmes de conservation des sporomorphes dans des conditions différentes. -- *An. Asoc. Palinol. Leng. Esp.* 2, 263-271.

Key words: Palynology, Holocene, Hungary.

KEDVES, M., SOLE DE PORTA, N., DE PORTA, J.-CIVIS, J.: Estudio palinológico de los sedimentos Maastrichtienses del Barranco de La Posa (Prepirineo, Lerida, España). -- *An. Asoc. Palinol. Leng. Esp.* 2, 247-253.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, Upper Cretaceous, Spain.

KEDVES, M.-SZEDERKÉNYI, T.: The importance of the spore-pollen investigations in the recognition of the radioactive element content of the lake mud. -- *Acta Biol. Szeged.* 31, 215-216.

Key words: Organic microfossils, radioactive materials.

PORTA, DE J., KEDVES, M., SOLÉ DE PORTA, N.-CIVIS, J.: Palinología del Maastrichtiense del Barranco de La Posa (Lérida, España). Problemática regional. -- *Rev. Inv. Geol.* 40, 5-28.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, n. fspp., Upper Cretaceous, Spain.

1986

-- a: Introduction to the Palynology of pre-Quaternary deposits. Part I. -- *Studia Biologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae* 19, Akadémiai Kiadó, Budapest.

Key words: Palynology, general establishments.

-- b: Introduction to the Palynology of pre-Quaternary deposits Part II. -- *Studia Biologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae* 20, Akadémiai Kiadó, Budapest.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, Precambrian - Upper Tertiary.

-- c: Paleogene fossil sporomorphs of the Bakony Mountains IV. -- *Studia Biologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae* 21, Akadémiai Kiadó, Budapest.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, stratigraphy, Paleogene, Hungary.

-- d: Aspects and problems of the examination of the fossil spores and pollen grains. -- IV. Magyar Növényanatómiai Szimpózium, Abstract, 15.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, aspects, problems.

-- e: Palynological investigations of prequaternary sediments of Egypt. Lower part of the Nubian Sandstone in the Kharga Oasis. -- *Z. geol. Wiss. Berlin* 14, 331-355.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, n. fgen., n. fspp., LM, TEM, Jurassic, Egypt.

-- f: Études palynologiques sur les sédiments préquaternaires de l'Egypte. Eocène. – Revista Española de Micropaleontología 18, 5–26.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, n. fgen., n. fspp., Eocene, Egypt.

-- g: Dégradation expérimentale de la paroi pollinique. – VI. Simp. de Palinol. APLE Resumenes, 20.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, biopolymer structure.

-- h: Dégradation expérimentale des colonies du genre *Botryococcus* des schistes pétrolifères du Tertiaire supérieur de Hongrie. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 32, 39–48.

Key words: Alginite, *Botryococcus braunii*, biopolymer structure.

-- i: In vitro destruction of the exine of recent palynomorphs I. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 32, 49–60.

Key words: Palynology, recent, biopolymer structure.

-- j: On the problems of the exine nomenclature. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 32, 205–206.

Key words: Palynology, exine nomenclature.

-- k: Explosion of pollen grains under the electron beam effect of the scanning electron microscope. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 32, 207–208.

Key words: Palynology, recent scanning effect.

-- l: A complex study of plant microfossils of oil shale by LM, TEM and thin layer chromatography. (In Hungarian, summary in English). – Bot. Közlem. 73, 25–32.

Key words: Alginite, biopolymer structure, thin layer chromatography.

HERNGREEN, G. F. W., FELDER, W. M., KEDVES, M.–MEESSEN, J. P. M. T.: Micropaleontology of the Maestrichtian in Borehole Bunde, The Netherlands. – Rev. Palaeobot. Palinol. 48, 1–70.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, n. fspp., Upper Cretaceous, The Netherlands.

HETÉNYI, M.–KEDVES, M.: Organic geochemical characterization of brown coals by thermal degradation and modified Rock-Eval method. – Acta Miner.-Petr. 28, 95–108.

Key words: Organic Geochemistry, Palynology, Eocene, Hungary.

KEDVES, M.–SZEDERKÉNYI, T.: Investigations on the microscopic plant remnants and the radioactive element contents of some mud samples of the Hungarian Plain. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 32, 209–211.

Key words: Organic microfossils, radioactive materials.

1987

-- a: Degradation of the sporoderm under natural and in vitro conditions. – XIV. International Botanical Congress, Berlin (West), Germany 24 July to 1 August 1987., Abstract, 595.

Key words: Palynology, recent, fossil, TEM, biopolymer structure.

-- b: Altérasions des associations sporo-polliniques préquaternaires 25 ans après le premier traitement du sédiment. – Travaux et documents de géographie tropicale. X^e Symposium APLF "Palynologie, Ecologie, Paléoécologie", Talence, Résumés, 70.

-- c: LM and EM studies on pollen grains of recent *Welwitschia mirabilis* HOOK. and *Ephedra* species. – Acta Bot. Hung. 33, 81–103.

Key words: Palynology, recent, LM, TEM, SEM, *Welwitschia*, *Ephedra*.

-- d: Methodological problems in the investigation of the biopolymer units of the sporoderm. – 20th Annual Meeting AASP. Programme and Abstracts, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada, 100.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, biopolymer structure.

-- e: Paleophytogeography of the angiosperm pollen grains during the Upper Cretaceous and the Tertiary I. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 33, 35–47.

Key words: Palynology, Paleophytogeography, Cretaceous-Tertiary.

-- f: In vitro destruction of the exine of recent palynomorphs II. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 33, 49–56.

Key words: Palynology, recent, *Taxus baccata*, partial degradation.

-- g: Molecular structures from the organic remnants of the carbonate manganese ore layers of the III. Shaft of Úrkút, Hungary. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 33, 57–62.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, biopolymer structure, Jurassic, Úrkút, Hungary.

-- h: Higher organized sporopollenin biopolymer structures and the explosion of the pollen grains under scanning effect. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 33, 163–165.

Key words: Palynology, biopolymer structure, scanning effect.

-- i: Dégradation expérimentale de la paroi pollinique. -- Actas de Palinologia (Actas del VI. Simposio de Palinologia, A.P.L.E.) Salamanca, septiembre de 1986, 395–408.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, biopolymer structure, Paleocene, Menat, France.

1987–1988

-- a: Beszámoló az A.P.L.F. IX., a trópusi környezet palinológiája téma körben megrendezett szimpóziumról (Montpellier, 1985. október 1–3). -- Bot. Közlem. 74–75, 247–249.

Key words: Palynology, A.P.L.F. Symposium, review.

-- b: Beszámoló az A.P.L.E. VI. szimpóziumról (Salamanca, 1986. szeptember 24–26.). -- Bot. Közlem. 74–75, 251–253.

Key words: Palynology, A.P.L.E. Symposium, review.

Book reviews

-- a: MROZINSKA, J.: *Chlorophyta VI. Oedogoniophyceae: Oedogoniales*. In: Süßwasserflora von Mitteleuropa 14. (eds. EITL, H., GERLOFF, J., HEYNIG, H.–MOLLENHAUER, D.). – VEB Gustav Fisher Verlag, Jena, 1985. – Bot. Közlem. 74–75, 152.

-- b: NAGY, E.: A magyarországi Neogén sporomorfái. -- Geologica Hungarica 47, Budapest. – Bot. Közlem. 74–75, 110.

1988

-- a: Evolution and Biology of the *Normapolles*. – Evolution, systematics and fossil history of the *Hammelidae*. An International Symposium University of Reading 22nd–25th March 1988, Abstract, 16.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, *Angiospermophyta*, *Normapolles*, evolution.

-- b: Quasi-crystallloid basic molecular structure of the sporoderm. – 7 International Palynological Congress Brisbane, Abstracts, 82.

Key words: Palynology, recent, quasi-crystallloid, biopolymer structure.

-- c: Trends and problems of the researches of fossil spores and pollen grains. – Annales Universitatis Scientiarum Budapestinensis de Rolando Eötvös Nominatae, Sect. Geol. 28, 169–175.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, ultrastructure, phylogeny.

-- d: Degrees of biopolymer organization of the sporoderm as a contribution to the new concept of Global Geosphere – Biosphere modelling. – 21st Annual Meeting A.A.S.P. Program and Abstracts, Houston, Texas, USA.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, quasi-crystallloid, biopolymer structure.

-- e: Methodological problems in the investigation of the biopolymer units of the sporoderm. – Palynology 12, 242.

Key words: Palynology, recent, fossil, biopolymer structure, methods.

-- f: Alterations des associations sporo-polliniques éocènes à la suite du traitement palynologique. – Revista Española de Micropaleontología 20, 389–399.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, Eocene, Hungary, secondary selective fossilization.

-- g: Paleophytogeography of the *angiosperm* pollen grains during the Upper Cretaceous and the Tertiary II. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 34, 45–57.

Key words: Palynology, Paleophytogeography, Cretaceous-Tertiary.

-- h: Degradation of the sporoderm under natural and in vitro conditions. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 34, 59–69.

Key words: Palynology, recent, fossil, biopolymer structure.

-- i: About the symmetry of the pentagonal basic biopolymer units of the pollen wall. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 34, 157–159.

Key words: Palynology, recent, quasi-crystallloid, biopolymer structure.

-- j: First observation on the higher organized biopolymer structures of the exine of bisaccate *gymnosperm* pollen grains. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 34, 161–163.

Key words: Palynology, recent, biopolymer structure.

ABOUL ELA, N. M.–KEDVES, M.: Palynological studies on the intercalated sediments of the Yemen volcanics near Sana'a. – Annales Universitatis Scientiarum Budapestinensis de Rolando Eötvös Nominatae, Sect. Geol. 28, 27–41.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, reworking, Upper Cretaceous – Tertiary, Yemen.

KEDVES, M. J., KINCSEK, I., AMBRUS, E., FEJES, A.–GYEBROVSKY, B.: La estructura molecular de la exina en algunos granos de polen bialados de *gymnospermas*. – Polen, esporas y sus aplicaciones. VII Simposio de Palinología. Granada, 26/30 Septubre. 1988., Resumenes, 67.

Key words: Palynology, *Gymnospermatoxyta*, biopolymer structure.

KEDVES, M.–SZEDERKÉNYI, T. (1988): Transmission electron microscopical investigation of xylem remains transporting radioactive elements in the mud of lake Vadkert. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 34, 71–81.

Key words: Palynology, Xylotomy, ultrastructure, radioactive elements transport.

KEDVES, M.–WINTER, J. (1988): Higher organized sporoderm biopolymer units of *Equisetum arvense* L. – Acta Bot. Hung. 34, 361–374.

Key words: Palynology, recent, *Equisetum arvense*, biopolymer structure.

NAGY, E.–KEDVES, M. (1988): State of palynological research in Hungary. – Acta Bot. Hung. 34, 311–324.

Key words: Palynology, research fields, review, Hungary.

1989

– a: Palynologie et Paléoécologie du Maestrichtien de l'Egypte. – First Symposium of African Palynology. Rabat, 15–21. May 1989. Abstracts.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, Upper Cretaceous, Egypt.

– b: Transmission electron microscopical investigations on partially degraded plant cell walls. – Vth Symposium of the Hungarian Plant Anatomy. Szeged 25–26 August 1989, 22.

Key words: Plant cell wall, partial degradation, biopolymer structure.

– c: Evolution of the *Normapolles* complex. In: Evolution, Systematics, and Fossil History of the *Hamamelidae* Volume 2 'Higher Hamamelidae', eds.: CRANE, P. R. and BLACKMORE, S., Clarendon Press Oxford, Systematics Association Special Volume 40B, 1–7.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, *Normapolles*, evolution.

– d: Méthode d'étude des biopolymères de la paroi pollinique à structure quasi-cristalloïde. A method of investigation of the quasi-crystallloid structure of pollen wall biopolymers. – Rev. de Micropaléontologie 32, 226–234.

Key words: Palynology, recent, quasi-crystallloid biopolymer organization, methods.

– e: New trends in micropaleontological researches. – II. European Palaeobotanical Conference, Madrid, September 1989, Abstracts, 3.

Key words: Palaeobotany, new methods, biopolymer organization.

– f: Degrees of biopolymer organization of the sporoderm as a contribution to the new concept of Global Geosphere-Biosphere modelling. – Palynology 13, 284.

Key words: Palynology, biopolymer structure, Biosphere-Geosphere modelling.

– g: Quasi-crystallloid biopolymer structures of the sporoderm and its highly organized degrees. – Acta Biol. Szeged. 35, 59–70.

Key words: Sporopollenin, quasi-crystallloid biopolymer structure, organizations model.

– h: Beszámoló a XIV. Nemzetközi Botanikai Kongresszus palinológiai eredményeiről. – Bot. Közlem. 76, 147–149.

Key words: Botany, Palynology, XIV. I B. C., review.

– i: Beszámoló az A.P.L.F. X. szimpóziumáról (Bordeaux, 1987, szept. 28 – okt. 2.). – Bot. Közlem. 76, 151–153.

Key words: Palynology, A.P.L.F. Symposium, review.

– j: Beszámoló a "Hamamelidae" szimpoziumról (Evolution, Systematics and Fossil History of the Hamamelidae, Reading, 1988. március 22–25). – Bot. Közlem. 76, 155–157.

Key words: Palynology, *Hamamelidae* Symposium, review.

KEDVES, M.–KINCSEK, I. (1989a): Quasi-crystallloid biopolymer organization of the fossil spore and pollen wall. – II. European Palaeobotanical Conference, Madrid, September 1989, Abstracts, 16.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, quasi-crystallloid biopolymer structure.

KEDVES, M.-KINCSEK, I. (1989b): Effect of the high temperature on the morphological characteristic features of the sporomorphs I. – *Acta Biol. Szeged.* 35, 233–235.

Key words: Palynology, recent, *Amentiflorae*, high temperature effect.

KEDVES, M.-ROJIK, I. (1989): Investigations of the biopolymer organization of partially degraded exines with the fragmentation method. – *Acta Biol. Szeged.* 25, 71–80.

Key words: Palynology, sporopollenin, biopolymer organization, fragmentation method.

GÉVAY, G.-KEDVES, M. (1989): A structural model of the sporopollenin based on dodecahedrane units. – *Acta Biol. Szeged.* 35, 53–57.

Key words: Sporopollenin, biopolymer skeleton, structural model.

1990

-- a: Transmission electron microscopy of the fossil angiosperm exines. – Szeged, ISBN 963 481 8056.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, *Angiospermatophyta*, exine ultrastructure.

-- b: Palaeophytogeography of the Upper Cretaceous of the European and North African regions on the basis of palynological data. – International Symposium of the Nonmarine Cretaceous Correlation. International Geological Correlation Program Project No. 245, Alma-Ata 1990, Abstracts, 26–27.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, Upper Cretaceous, Paleophytogeography.

-- c: Experimental investigations on recent *Selaginella* spores. – *Taiwania* 35, 240–252.

Key words: Palynology, recent, *Selaginella*, LM, high temperature effect, TEM biopolymer structure.

-- d: Palynological studies on manganese ore layers in Úrkút (Transdanubia), Hungary. – *Ore Geology Reviews* 5, 491–507.

Key words: Palynology, fossil, Jurassic, LM, TEM, SEM, manganese ore, Úrkút, Hungary.

-- e: Quasi-crystalloid basic molecular structure of the sporoderm. – *Rev. Palaeobot. Palynol.* 64, 181–186.

Key words: Palynology, sporopollenin, quasi-crystalloid biopolymer structure.

-- f: Effect of the high temperature to the spores and pollen grains. – 8. Simposio de Palinologia A.P.L.E., Tenerife (Islas Canarias), 24/28. Septiembre 1990, Resumenes, 43.

Key words: Palynology, recent, high temperature effect.

-- g: Highly organized biopolymer structures from the ectexine of *Thalictrum flavum* L. – *Acta Biol. Szeged.* 36, 99–101.

Key words: Palynology, recent, *Angiospermatophyta*, biopolymer structure.

KEDVES, M.-AILER, P. (1990): Investigations on recent monosulcate *Gymnospermatophyta* pollen grains. – *Acta Biol. Szeged.* 36, 103–105.

Key words: Palynology, recent, *Cycadales*, high temperature effect.

KEDVES, M., KINCSEK, I., AMBRUS, E., FEJES, A.-GYEBROVSZKI, B. (1990): Molecular structure of the exine of some *gymnospermous* bisaccate pollen grains. – In: *Polen esporas y sus aplicaciones*, eds: BLANCA, G., DIAZ DE LA GUARDIA, C., FERNÁNDEZ, M. C., GARRIDO, M., RODRIGUEZ-GARCIA, M. S. y ROMERO, A. T., Granada, 117–121.

Key words: Palynology, recent, *Gymnospermatophyta*, biopolymer structure.

HETÉNYI, M.-KEDVES, M. (1990): Relations between the hydrocarbon genetic features of kerogens and their biological precursor material. In: *Methods of Geochemical Prospecting Extended Abstracts*, eds: JANATKA, J., HLAVATÁ, T., BARNET, I. and JELINEK, E., Geological Survey, Prague, 246.

Key words: Organic Geochemistry, kerogens, biological precursor material.

1991

-- a: First observations on the biopolymer organization of the intine. – *Plant Cell Biology and Development* 1, 15–27.

Key words: Palynology, recent, *Gymnospermatophyta*, biopolymer structure.

-- b: Kvázi-krisztalloid biopolymer struktúrák növényi sejt falból. Quasi-crystalloid biopolymer structures from plant cell wall. – *Bio Tár* 7, 31.

Key words: Plant cell wall biopolymer organization.

-- c: Illustrations of the quasi-crystalloid biopolymer structures from the explosive dangerous coal pulver. – *Plant Cell Biology and Development* 2, 34–35.

Key words: Coal pulver, quasi-crystallloid biopolymer structures.

-- d: TICOS polyhedra as a model in the pentasporan organization. -- Plant Cell Biology and Development 2, 43-48.

Key words: Palynology, recent, *Gymnospermatophyta*, biopolymer modelling.

-- e: Three dimensional modelling of the biopolymer structure of the plant cell wall I. -- Plant Cell Biology and Development 2, 63-74.

Key words: Plant cell wall, biopolymer, three dimensional modelling.

-- f: Report on the activities of Palaeobotanical Subcommission (In Hungarian, summary in English). -- Őslénytani Viták (Discussiones Palaeontologicae) 36-37, 67-76.

Key words: Hungarian Palaeobotany, review.

-- g: The biopolymer organization of the organic plant microfossils (In Hungarian, summary in English). -- Őslénytani viták (Discussiones Palaeontologicae) 36-37, 77-89.

Key words: Plant cell wall, biopolymer organization.

-- h: Les modèles à trois dimension de l'organisation biopolymère du sporoderme. -- Biogeographie et Palynologie, XII^e Symposium A.P.L.F. Caen 23-27, Septembre 1991, Résumés.

Key words: Sporoderm, biopolymer, three dimensional modelling.

KEDVES, M.-FARKAS, E. (1991): Basis of the tertiary rotation and TICOS modelling of the quasi-crystallloid biopolymer skeleton of the plant cell. -- Plant Cell Biology and Development 2, 36-42.

Key words: Sporoderm, biopolymer, two dimensional modelling.

KEDVES, M., FARKAS, E., MÉSZÁROS, K., TÓTH, A.-VÉR, A. (1991): Investigations of the basic biopolymer structure of the ectexine of *Alnus glutinosa* (L.) GAERTN. -- Plant Cell Biology and Development 2, 49-58.

Key words: Palynology, *Angiospermatophyta*, *Alnus*, biopolymer organization.

KEDVES, M., PÁRDUTZ, Á., FARKAS, E.-VÉR, A. (1991): Basic establishments of the biological objects molecular structure containing quasi-crystallloid skeleton. -- Plant Cell Biology and Development 1, 35-37.

Key words: Quasi-crystallloid skeleton, basic establishments.

KEDVES, M., PÁRDUTZ, Á.-VÉR, A. (1991): Biopolymer organization of partially degraded exines of saccate *gymnosperm* pollen grains. -- Plant Cell Biology and Development 1, 32-34.

Key words: Palynology, *Gymnospermatophyta*, biopolymer organization.

KEDVES, M.-ROJIK, I. (1991): Quasi-crystallloid biopolymer organization from the sclereids of *Armeniaca vulgaris* LAM. -- Plant Cell Biology and Development 2, 59-62.

Key words: Sclereids, *Armeniaca vulgaris*, quasi-crystallloid biopolymer structure.

KEDVES, M., ROJIK, I.-VÉR, A. (1991): Biopolymer organization of the partially degraded oil shale with the fragmentation method. -- Plant Cell Biology and Development 1, 28-31.

Key words: Oil shale, *Botryococcus braunii*, biopolymer organization.

KEDVES, M., TÓTH, A.-FARKAS, E. (1991): High temperature effect on the spores of *Equisetum arvense* L. -- Plant Cell Biology and Development 1, 8-14.

Key words: Palynology, *Equisetum arvense*, high temperature effect.

KEDVES, M., TÓTH, A.-FARKAS, E. (1991): Effect of the high temperature on the morphological characteristic features of the sporomorphs II. -- Acta Biol. Szeged. 37, 25-44.

Key words: Palynology, *Gymnospermatophyta*, monosulcate, inaperturate types, high temperature effect.

EL-SAADAWI, W. E.-KEDVES, M. (1991): Palaeobotanical investigations on plant impressions and sporomorphs from Egypt. -- Plant Cell Biology and Development 2, 8-33.

Key words: Palaeobotany, macro- and microremnents, Lower Cretaceous, Egypt.

HETÉNYI, M.-KEDVES, M. (1991): Relations between the hydrocarbon genetic features of kerogens and their biological precursor material. -- Exploration Geochemistry 1990, 128-132.

Key words: Organic Geochemistry, kerogens, biological precursor material.

1992

-- a: Three dimensional modelling of the biopolymer structure of the plant cell wall II. -- Plant Cell Biology and Development 3, 67-87.

Key words: Plant cell wall, biopolymer, three dimensional modelling.

- b: Upper Cretaceous Paleophytogeography on palynological basis. -- 8th International Palynological Congress, Aix-en-Provence, September 6–12, 1992, Abstracts, 74.
- Key words:** Palynology, Upper Cretaceous, Paleophytogeography.
- c: Études palynologiques des couches du Tertiaire inférieur de la Région Parisienne. VII. -- Acta Biol. Szeged. 38, 33–46.
- Key words:** Palynology, *Angiospermatophyta*, Lower Tertiary, Paris Basin, France.
- d: Quasi-crystallloid biopolymer structures from the explosive dangerous coal pulver from Hungary. -- Ann. Univ. Sci. Budapest., Sect. Geol. 29, 281–284.
- Key words:** Coal pulver, quasi-crystallloid biopolymer structures.
- e: Studies of the plant microfossil remnants of the Southern Bakony (In Hungarian, summary in English). -- Óslénytani Viták (Discussiones Palaeontologicae) 38, 47–57.
- Key words:** Palynology, fossil, Eocene, Hungary.
- f: Biopolymer struktúrák szimmetriája. In: Szimmetria-Asszimetria Megközelítések, Értelmezések – MTA SZTB, Szeged, ed.: BALOGH, T., 5–18.
- Key words:** Biopolymer structures, symmetry.
- KEDVES, M., FARKAS, E., GOTTL, E., MÉSZÁROS, K.–TÓTH A. (1992): L'importance des formes secondaires des sporomorphes produites par voie expérimentale. -- 8th International Palynological Congress, Aix-en-Provence, September 6–12, 1992, Abstracts, 75.
- Key words:** Palynology, experimental secondary alterations.
- KEDVES, M., HEGEDÜS, A.–OLÁH, I. (1992): High temperature effect of some bisaccate *gymnosperm* pollen grains. -- Plant Cell Biology and Development 3, 14–37.
- Key words:** Palynology, recent, *Gymnospermatophyta*, high temperature effect.
- KEDVES, M.–PÁRDUTZ, Á. (1992a): Transmission electron microscopy of partially dissolved exine of different bisaccate *gymnosperm* pollen grains. -- Plant Cell Biology and Development 3, 38–66.
- Key words:** Palynology, *Gymnospermatophyta*, biopolymer structure.
- KEDVES, M.–PÁRDUTZ, Á. (1992b): TEM study of ultrathin sections of the partially degraded wall of the sclereids of *Armeniaca vulgaris* LAM. -- Plant Cell Biology and Development 3, 88–91.
- Key words:** Sclereids, *Armeniaca vulgaris*, biopolymer structure.
- KEDVES, M.–PÁRDUTZ, Á. (1992c): X-ray effect to the exine ultrastructure of *Alnus glutinosa* (L.) GAERTN. – Taiwania 37, 123–133.
- Key words:** Palynology, recent, *Alnus*, exine ultrastructure, X-ray effect.
- KEDVES, M., ROJIK, I.–VÉR, A. (1992): Ultrastructure and biopolymer organization of the *Botryococcus* colonies from Hungarian alginite. -- Workshop on Pyrolysis in Organic Geochemistry. International Workshop, June 9–11, Szeged, 1992, Abstract, 21–22.
- Key words:** Oil shale, *Botryococcus braunii*, biopolymer structure.
- KEDVES, M.–TÓTH, A. (1992): Premiers résultats du système de biopolymère stabilisateur du squelette quasi-cristalloïde de l'exine. -- 9. Simposio de Palinología A.P.L.E., Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Islas Canarias, 30 Noviembre al 4 Diciembre de 1992, Resumenes, 20.
- Key words:** Palynology recent, biopolymer structure, stabilizing molecular system.
- KEDVES, M. TÓTH, A.–FARKAS, E. (1992): Experimental investigation of the biopolymer organization of the sporoderm (recent and fossil). -- 8th International Palynological Congress, Aix-en-Provence, September 6–12, 1992, Abstracts, 75.
- Key words:** Sporoderm, biopolymer structure, symmetry.
- KEDVES, M., TÓTH, A., FARKAS, E., BELLON, A.–SCHMÉL, Á. (1992): Methodical problems of the biopolymer organization of partially degraded ectexine. -- Ann. Univ. Sci. Budapest., Sect. Geol. 29, 263–279.
- Key words:** Sporoderm biopolymer two dimensional modelling.
- ALVAREZ RAMÍS, C., KEDVES, M.–FERNÁNDEZ MARRÓN, T. (1992): Asociaciones esporopolínicas del Cretácico superior del Cerro de la Mesa (Guadalix de la Sierra, Provincia de Madrid). -- 9. Simposio de Palinología A.P.L.E., Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Islas Canarias, 30 Noviembre al 4 Diciembre de 1992, Resumenes, 28.
- Key words:** Palynology, fossil, Upper Cretaceous, Spain.
- FERNÁNDEZ MARRÓN, M. T.–KEDVES, M. (1992): Sobre el carácter interdisciplinar de los estudios paleobotánicos. -- Plant Cell Biology and Development 3, 11–13.
- Key words:** Paleobotany, interdisciplinary character.
- JELEN, B., ANICIC, B., BREZIGAR, A., BUSER, S., CIMERMAN, F., DROBNE, K., MONOSTORI, M., KEDVES, M., PAVSIC, J.–SKABERNE, D. (1992): Model of positional relationships for Upper Paleogene and Miocene strata

in Slovenia. – I.U.G.S.–S.C.G. Miocene Columbus Projekt, Portonovo (Ancona, Italy), 11–14 November, 1992, Abstracts, 71–72.

Key words: Biostratigraphy, Tertiary, Slovenia.

SAJGÓ, Cs., HETÉNYI, M.–KEDVES, M. (1992): Palynology and organic geochemistry of Tertiary low rank coals in Hungary. – Workshop on Pyrolysis in Organic Geochemistry. International Workshop, June 9–11, Szeged, 1992, Abstracts, 36–37.

Key words: Organic Geochemistry, kerogens, biological precursor material.



A photograph of Prof. Dr. C. ALVAREZ RAMIS in the office of Dr. M. KEDVES.
The picture was taken by Dr. É. SIPOS-KEDVES.