

CURRENT ISSUES OF THE REGULATION OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE WITH AN INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON

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Among the trends shaping our current world, the issue of artificial intelligence (AI) is extremely high on the agenda. Due to its increasingly widespread application, the need for legal regulation is also growing. Many questions arise, it is enough to think about the issue of ChatGPT.

It can be seen that in recent years several countries have adopted strategies for their own countries and set aims in this area. This research focuses on the main milestones in the legal regulatory framework of AI and the current state of the regulation of AI in the European Union, and provides an international perspective on the legislation that has already been adopted in the context of the regulation of AI.

As the latest milestone the Artificial Intelligence Act (Proposal) was originally proposed by the European Commission in April 2021. A so-called general approach position on the legislation was adopted by the European Council in late 2022 and the legislation is currently under discussion in the European Parliament. These new rules should be applied directly in the same way in all Member States. The Proposal is based on a risk-based approach: unacceptable, high, limited, and minimal risk. The regulation also sets out the conceptual elements of AI.

The aim of the presentation is to show the development and current state of the regulation of AI in particular the new challenges and issues appeared in each case with an international comparison.

Keywords: Artificial Intelligence, regulation, EU, international comparison